Dr. Oscar Arias Sánchez is the former President of Costa Rica and a Nobel Peace Laureate who champions such issues as human development, democracy, and demilitarization. In 1987, President Arias authored a peace plan, the Esquipulas II Accords, which ended a decades-long regional crisis in Central America. In that same year, he was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize. He has also been recognized with the Martin Luther King, Jr. Peace Award, the Liberty Medal of Philadelphia; the Jackson Ralston Prize; the Prince of Asturias Award; the Albert Schweitzer Humanitarian Award; and the Americas Award. Prior to becoming president, Dr. Arias served as professor of Political Science at the University of Costa Rica, Costa Rican Minister of Planning and Economic Policy, and Congressman. In addition, he has served on the Commission on Global Governance, the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, the Independent World Commission on the Oceans, and the International Olympic Committee. Dr. Arias actively participates in several international organizations including the Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, the International Center for Human Rights and Democratic Development, the Economists Allied for Arms Reduction, the International Negotiation Network for Peace and Human Progress, the International Center for Human Rights and Democratic Development, the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, the Independent World Commission on the Oceans, and the International Olympic Committee. Dr. Arias actively participates in several international organizations including the Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, the International Center for Human Rights and Democratic Development, and the Create 21, Asahi Forum. In 2006, Dr. Arias became President of Costa Rica for the second time. Arias stepped down as President in May 2010.

Rula Salameh is a documentary producer and Just Vision Education and Outreach Coordinator in Palestine. She spearheaded the creation of the Encounter Point Arabic screening guide, the first screening guide of its kind in Arabic. A trained journalist by profession, Ms. Salameh covered issues pertaining to Palestinian society and the broader Middle East. She was one of the founders of the Palestinian Broadcasting Corporation in 1993, following the Oslo Agreement. She has served as the Middle East Liaison for the organization Peace X Peace, as the Project Coordinator for Middle East Non-Violence and Democracy, and the Irish NGO Refugee Trust International. Ms. Salameh holds an international diploma in Computers in Business and Management from Cambridge International College, and attended Birzeit University in Ramallah. She is a member of the International Federation of Journalists.

Dr. José Joaquín Campos is the director general of CATIE (Tropical Agricultural Research and Higher Education Center), an international organization for research, education and technical cooperation based in Costa Rica, overseeing some 100 research and development projects in 17 countries in Latin America. Prior to joining CATIE, Dr. Campos worked with international NGOs on integrated conservation and development projects. He currently is a faculty member of the Graduate School of CATIE, an adjunct professor at Laval University in Canada, and a member of the External Advisory Group at the World Bank. He also serves on boards and committees for the Iberoamerican Network of Model Forests, the International Network of Model Forests, and the World Conservation Union. Dr. Campos graduated in forestry from the University of Sao Paulo, Brazil. He obtained a master’s degree in management of natural resources from CATIE, and a doctorate in forest sciences from the University of Oxford, UK.

Théogène Rudasingwa is the President, CEO, and founder of Haradali.org, and interim co-ordinator for the Rwanda National Congress. A medical practitioner, Dr. Rudasingwa became involved in politics, and served as the Secretary General of the Rwandese Patriotic Front in 1993 and helped stop the 1994 genocide. As Rwanda’s first Ambassador to the U.S. after the genocide, Dr. Rudasingwa was the architect of post-genocide U.S.-Rwanda relations. He also served as Chief of Staff to the Vice President, and then the President of Rwanda. Since leaving public service in 2004, Dr. Rudasingwa has worked in academia and international development. He was co-director of the University of California-Berkeley Haas School of Business Bridging the Divide program. He subsequently served as a Vice President, Pangaea Global Aids Foundation. Dr. Rudasingwa is a former Visiting Scholar at the Haas School of Business and a recipient of many awards, including the World Economic Forum’s Global Leader for Tomorrow Award, and an Honorary PhD from Trinity College. Dr. Rudasingwa is a graduate of Makerere University (Medicine) and holds a master’s degree from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University.

### Sunday, April 3rd

- **7:00 p.m. Kenworthy Theater**
  - Documentary screening – “Budrus”
  - Featuring commentary by Producer Rula Salameh

### Monday, April 4th

- **11:30 a.m. SUB Silver - Gold**
  - “Human Security in Palestine”
  - Rula Salameh, Just Vision

- **7:00 p.m. SUB Ballroom**
  - “Human Security in Rwanda”
  - Théogène Rudasingwa, former Rwandan Ambassador to the U.S.

### Tuesday, April 5th

- **11:00 a.m. SUB Silver - Gold**
  - “The Environment and Human Security”
  - José Joaquín Campos, Director General Tropical Agricultural Research and Higher Education Center

- **5:00 p.m. Planting Ceremony at UI Commons Food Court**
  - Tree Planting in the Presidential Grove
  - Honoring Oscar Arias Sánchez, Former President of Costa Rica and Nobel Peace Laureate

- **7:00 p.m. SUB Ballroom**
  - “Human Security in the 21st Century”
  - Oscar Arias Sánchez, Former President of Costa Rica and Nobel Peace Laureate
This year marks 74 years since the first Borah Foundation-sponsored program, which featured an address by then-First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt. It also marks the 64th consecutive annual Borah Symposium, dating from 1948’s event titled “The Causes of War and the Conditions for Peace.”

The Borah Foundation Committee wishes to sincerely thank University Communication and Marketing, the College of Graduate Studies, the Runstad Lecture Series, the Martin Institute, the IGERT Project, the Environmental Science Program, the College of Law, the College of Natural Resources, the Office of Diversity & Human Rights, the Women’s Center, the Department of English, the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures, the Department of Sociology & Anthropology, the School of Journalism and Mass Media, and the Martin School of International Studies for their support of this year’s symposium. In addition, the Office of the President sponsored a reception for symposium participants, while the Avista Corporation and the Center for Forest Nursery and Seedling Research sponsored a tree planting in honor of President Oscar Arias Sánchez in the UI Presidential Grove.

For more information or to make a donation, visit our website at www.uidaho.edu/borah, write to The Borah Foundation, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID 83844-3177, or call (208) 885-6527.

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**Human Security in the 21st Century**

**Borah Symposium**

**April 3-5, 2011**

**KEYNOTE SPEAKER**

Former President of Costa Rica

Oscar Arias Sánchez

Nobel Peace Laureate